

CURRICULUM VITAE Dr. GUTTI JAYA LAKSHMI

MIG I/III, Door No. 9-2-11, Pithapuram Colony, Visakhpatnam – 530 003.

Mobile 9440843202 :

e.mail jaya.g009@gmail.com

Objective: To obtain a challenging academic position in an institution of higher learning where I can use my qualifications in the Department of Law to prove my abilities

Teaching Experience: Working as Teaching Associate in the Department of Law, Dr. B.R. Ambedkar University, Etcherla, Srikakulam

Name of the Institution	Period with dates		Total Teaching Experience
	U.G	P.G.	
N.V.P. Law College	18 th Dec., 2003 to March, 2004 & July, 2004 to Sep., 2004		One year
Dr.B.R.Ambedkar University, Srikakulam. (Formerly PG Campus, Andhra University)	4 th Oct., 2005 to till today		13Years

(a) Academic Qualifications : ML, Ph.D.,

Examination	Class	% of Marks	Year	University / Institution	
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P.G. : ML	II	56.5%	1997	Andhra University
U.G : BL	II	47.25%	1993	Andhra University

(b) Research Qualifications:

Degree	Title of the Thesis	Year of Award	Class (If any)	University
Ph.D.,	Dissolution of Hindu marriage in transitition: A quest for better future	2007	-	Andhra University

3.	Address for Communication	:	Dr. Gutti Jayalakshmi C/o Dr.G.Bala Krishna,
		MIG I/III, Door No. 9-2-11, Pithapuram Colony,	
		Visakhpatnam – 530 003	
			Mobile 9440843202 :
			e.mail jaya.g009@gmail.com
4.	Date of Birth and Age (In completed years)	:	21-08-1964, Age 54 years

5. Community / Category : Devanga, "BC-B"

8. Computer Proficiency (details) : Computer Application (Fundamentals, DOS, Windows, MS-Word, MS-Excel, MS-Power Point and FoxPro)

Certificate issued by Department of Adult Continuing Education, Andhra University.

RESEARCH AND ACADEMIC CONTRIBUTION:

A: Research Papers published in:

Refereed Journal / Non- refereed Journal	Details of Research Papers (enclose reprints)
Refereed Journal*	1. Marriage under the Hindu
	marriage act, 1955 - A Semblance
Andhra weekly	of Sacrament and contract
reporter - Referral	Pages 14 & 15
Journal An.W.R. 2011	2. The modern concept of marriage

Part I Journal Section.	and divorce – A Perspective
	Pages 19 to 22
	Problems of women Entrepreneurship in India
Oriented Journal of	1
Law and Social Sciences ISSN No. 0973-7480	2. Violence against women with special reference to harassment at the work place in India

B: Research Publications (books, chapter in books, other than refereed journal articles):

	Details of Text or Subject
Details of Books	Books and Chapter in Book
	(Please enclose proof)
Text or Reference Books published by	1
International Publishers with an	2
established peer review system.	
Subject Books by National level	1. Dissolution of Hindu
publishers/ State and Central Govt.	marriage in transitition :
Publications with ISBN/ISSN numbers.	A quest for better future
	written by Dr. G.Jaya
	Lakshmi and published
	by The Associated
	publishers
	ISBN No.978-81-
	8429-058-5.
Subject Books by Other local publishers with ISBN / ISSN numbers	1
with ISBN / ISSN numbers	2
Chapters contributed to edited	1
*	1
knowledge based volumes published by International Publishers	2
International Fuorishers	
Chapters in knowledge based Volumes	
by Indian / National Level Publishers	
with ISBN / ISSN numbers and	

International directories	
International directories	M: E
1 Academic stress and students	Major Factors causing
edited by U. Kavya Jyotsna and	Academic Stress among the
published by Aadi publications –	Students
2013	
ISBN: 978 – 93-82630-00-5	
2. Social Exclusion and Human	Socio – Economic Status of
Development, edited by Dr. P.Subba	women in India"
Rao & Dr. B.Siva Rama Krishna and	
published by	
A.P.H. Publishing Corporation - 2013	
ISBN 978-93-313-1936-4	
3 Sheaf of development issues	Violence against women
women, agriculture, Human	with special reference to
Resources,	dowry deaths in India
Edited by B.Lilly Grace Eunice and	
published by Global Research	
Publications, 2012	
ISBN-978-81-89630-57-7	
4 Role of Education in Economic	
Development,	
Edited by Prof. D.Pulla Rao and	"Women Empowerment
published by Abhijeet Publications,	Through Higher Education in
New Delhi. 2012	India"
ISBN 978-93-5074-007-1	Iliula
ISBN 978-93-3074-007-1	
5 "Role of Education in Economic	
	Gender inequalities in
Development	literacy Rates in India
Edited by Prof.D.Pulla Rao and	Some dimensions"
published by Abhijeet Publications,	
New Delhi,2012ISBN 978-93-5074-	21 21 11 1
6. Women Empowerment in India	Role of Media in promoting
Problems and Prospects	in gender justice in literacy
Edited by Prof. D.Pulla Rao. and	
published by Mangalam Publications	
2011	
ISBN 978-93-81142-43-1	

eı	atus of women in education mployment and social exclusion dited by Prof. D.Pulla Rao and	1. Status of women in India –
P	ublished by Serials ublications,2011 SBN No. 978-81-8387-425-0	Some Dimensions
8. Wo	omen empowerment issues and hallenges edited by Prof. D.Pulla ao and published by the	Domestic violence against women in India
2	ssociated publishers 011Ambala city SBN No. 978-81-8429-054-7	

(ii): Training Courses and Conference/ Seminar/ Workshop Paper:

(b) National	1. Attended	
	35 National Seminars	
	5 Work Shops	
	2 Training programmes	
	and presented	
	11 papers.	

Date: 14-10-2018

Signature of Applicant

BIO - DATA

1. Name of the Candidate in full : **GUTTI JAYA LAKSHMI**

2. Address for Communication : G.Jaya Lakshmi, C/o Dr.G.Bala Krishna,

MIG I/III, Door No. 9-2-11, Pithapuram

Colony, Visakhpatnam – 530 003.

Mobile No. 9440843202

email.jaya.g009@gmail.com

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5. (a) Academic Qualifications : ML, Ph.D.,

Examination	Class	Class 9	ion Class 0/ of Moules Veen	% of Marks	Year	University /
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Degree	Title of the Thesis	Year of Award	Class (If any)	University
Ph.D.,	Dissolution of Hindu marriage in transitition: A quest for better future	2007	-	Andhra University

-

6. .Teaching Experience (At University and / or Degree level): Working as Teaching Associate in the Department of Law, Dr. B.R. Ambedkar University, Etcherla, Srikakulam

Name of the Post	Name of the Institution	Period with dates		Total Teaching Experience
		U.G.	P.G	
Lecturer	N.V.P. Law College	18 th Dec., 2003 to March, 2004 & July, 2004 to Sep., 2004	-	One year
Teaching Associate	Dr.B.R.Ambedkar University, Srikakulam. (Formerly PG Capus, Andhra University)	4 th Oct., 2005 to till today		13 Years

7. Computer Proficiency (details) : Computer Application (Fundamentals, DOS, Windows, MS-Word, MS-Excel, MS-Power Point and FoxPro)

Certificate issued by Department of Adult Continuing Education, Andhra University.

8 RESEARCH AND ACADEMIC CONTRIBUTION:

A: Research Papers published in:

Refereed Journal / Non- refereed Journal	Details of Research Papers (enclose reprints)
Refereed Journal*	1. Marriage under the Hindu marriage

Andhra weekly reporter - Referral Journal An.W.R. 2011 Part I Journal Section.	act, 1955 -A Semblance of Sacrament and contract Pages 14 & 15 2. The modern concept of marriage and divorce – A Perspective Pages 19 to 22
Oriented Journal of Law and Social Sciences ISSN No. 0973-7480	 Problems of women Entrepreneurship in India Violence against women with special reference to harassment at the work place in India.

B: Research Publications (book):

Details of Book Subject Books by National level publishers/ State and Central Govt. Publications with ISBN/ISSN numbers.	Details of Text or Subject Book and Chapter in Book (Please enclose proof) 1. Dissolution of Hindu marriage in transitation: A quest for better future written by Dr. G.Jaya Lakshmi and published by The Associated publishers ISBN No.978-81-8429-058-5.
Chapters in knowledge based Volumes by Indian / National Level Publishers with ISBN / ISSN numbers and	
International directories	
1 Academic stress and students edited by U. Kavya Jyotsna and published by Aadi publications –	Major Factors causing Academic Stress among the Students

2013	
ISBN: 978 – 93-82630-00-5	
2. Social Exclusion and Human	Socio – Economic Status of
Development, edited by Dr. P.Subba	women in India"
Rao & Dr. B.Siva Rama Krishna and	women in maia
published by	
A.P.H. Publishing Corporation - 2013 ISBN 978-93-313-1936-4	
ISBN 978-93-313-1930-4	
3 Sheaf of development issues	Violence against women
women, agriculture, Human	with special reference to
Resources,	dowry deaths in India
Edited by B.Lilly Grace Eunice and	-
published by Global Research	
Publications, 2012	
ISBN-978-81-89630-57-7	
4International Journal of Multi	Mutual Divorce legal
disciplinary science and research Vol-	perspective.
1 Issue-1, ISSN 2321-4872, July-	
AUG 2013, Page 43-44	
5International Multi Disciplinary	A woman's right to property.
Education Research Vol-2, ISSUE	
8(2), JULY 2013, page no.227to236	
ISSN 2277-7881	
6International Journal of Innovative	Violence against women – A
Research and Practices ISSN 2321-	legal Prespective
2926, Vol-1, ISSUE 7, JULY 2013,	
Page 29-35	
7 Role of Education in Economic	
Development,	
Edited by Prof. D.Pulla Rao and	"Women Empowerment
published by Abhijeet Publications,	Through Higher Education in
New Delhi. 2012	India"
ISBN 978-93-5074-007-1	
8 "Role of Education in Economic	Gender inequalities in
Development	literacy Rates in India
Edited by Prof.D.Pulla Rao and	Some dimensions"
	l

published by Abhijeet Publications, New Delhi,2012ISBN 978-93-5074-	
9. Women Empowerment in India Problems and Prospects	Role of Media in promoting in gender justice in literacy
Edited by Prof. D.Pulla Rao. and	in gender justice in incracy
published by Mangalam Publications 2011	
ISBN 978-93-81142-43-1	
10 Status of women in education employment and social exclusion edited by Prof. D.Pulla Rao and Published by Serials publications,2011 ISBN No. 978-81-8387-425-0 11. Women empowerment issues and challenges edited by Prof. D.Pulla Rao and published by the	Status of women in India – Some Dimensions Domestic violence against women in India
Associated published by the Associated publishers 2011Ambala city ISBN No. 978-81-8429-054-7	

Training Courses and Conference/ Seminar/ Workshop Paper:

(b) National	1. Attended	
	35 National Seminars	
	4 Work Shops	
	2 Training programmes	
	and presented	
	11 papers.	

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Signature of Applicant

SEMINARS

Sl.No	Name of the Seminar	Organized by	Date	Name of paper presented
1	National Seminar on HUMAN DEVOLEPMENT,INCLUSIVE GROWTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS OF THE POOR: NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE	Dr.B.R.Ambedkar College of Law AndhraUniversity, Visakhapatnam (Sponsored by UGC-SAP-DRS-I)	29 th April 2014	Poverty-Causes,Effects and Solutions
2	National Seminar on EMPOWERING THE	CENTER FOR STUDY OF SOCIAL EXCLUSION AND	27 th -28 th March.2014	

	MARGINALIZED COMMUNITIES: FROM THEORY TO PRAXIS	INCLUSIVE POLICY Andhra University, Visakhapatnam		Gender Discrimination
3	National Seminar on IMPOVERISHMENT AMONG DALITS IN INDIA:STRATEGIES FOR INCLUSIVE DEVELOPMENT	CENTER FOR STUDY OF SOCIAL EXCLUSION AND INCLUSIVE POLICY Andhra University, Visakhapatnam	21 th -22 th March.2014	Violence against Dalit Women
4	Two-day International Conference Gender mainstreaming: Issues and strategies for Empowerment	DR.DURGABAI DESHMUKH CENTER FOR WOMEN'S STUDIES(UGC) CENTER FOR STUDY OF EXCLUSION AND INCLUSIVE POLICY Andhra University, Visakhapatnam	5 th -6 th March.2014	Participated
5	National Orientation Programme on Interpretation of Statutes	Damodaram Sanjivayya National Law University	7 th & 8 th September, 2013	Participated
6	International Seminar on Policies, Institutions, Governance and Contemporary Disarray	Andhra University, School of Distance Education, Sri YN College, Narasapur, APPA	July, 27 th to 30 th , 2013	Polices to protect Environment – over view
7	National seminar on emerging trends in centre – state relations in India	Department of Economics , Andhra University , Visakhapatnam	28 th and 29 th June, 2013.	Participated
8	International conference on climate change present Concerns	Department. of Geography, Andhra University, Visakhapatnam	23 rd and 24 th June 2013	Participated
9	National seminar on protecting consumers from unfair and restrictive trade practices	Dept. of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar college of Law, in association with centre for consumer studies Indian institute of Public Administration, New Delhi.	30 th and 31 st May, 2013	Participated
10	National Seminar on Human rights and corporate social responsibility	Dr B.R. Ambedkar College of law, Andhra University	19 th and 20 th May, 2013	Participated

11	Two days National Seminar on impact and effectiveness of consumer protection act: Problems and perspectives	Dr. B.R. Ambedkar College of Law, Andhra University	24 th and 25 th January, 2013	Participated
12	National Seminar, Environmental law – contemporary issues, Challenge and future perspective	Damodarm Sanjivayya National law University, Visakhapatnam	6 th and 7 th October, 2012	Climate Change presented
13	National Seminar on Irrigation Development Policy and Agriculture in India since Independence	Dept. of Rural Development Dr. B.R. Ambedkar, University,.	25 th and 26 th Nov. 2011	Participted
14	National Seminar on law & Gender Justice	Andhra Pradesh University of Law	17 th & 18 th Sep., 2011	Presented
15	National Seminar on child rights - A Human Rights perspective	.Dr. B.R. Ambedkar college of Law, Andhra University, Visakhapatnam	27 th March . 2011	Participated
16	UGC, National seminar on Protection of the Rights of the children in National Development	PG Department of law S.V. University, Tirupathi	26 th and 27 th March, 2011	Participated
17	National seminar on Social Exclusive and approaches & Inclusive growth`	Centre for study of Social exclusive and inclusive polices (CSSIP) Andhra University, Visakhapatnam	24 th and 25 th March, 2011	Participated
18	National Seminar Right to Educational act 2009	Dept. of Sociology Andhra University	21st and 22nd March, 2011	`Participated

	It's implementation and Social movement in India	Visakhapatnam		
19	National Conference Go Green with Technology	Sri Venkateswara Engineering &Technology	4 th and 5 th , March, 2011	Participated
20	National Seminar on Law and Management	A.P. University of Law, Vsp., Chanakya National Law University, Patna. Gitam institution of Management, Gitam University, Vsp.	23 rd , 24 th January, 2011	Participated
21	National Seminar on Future of Andhra Pardesh in Federal India	Dr.B.R.Ambedkar college of Law, Andhra University	20 th , 21 st January, 2011	Federal with strong unitary feature in Indian constitution
22	National Seminar on Constitutional dimensions of right to education	A.P University of Law, Visakhapatnam.	9 th 10 th October, 2010.	Constitutional frame work of right to education.
23	National Seminar on slusive growth and social tensions	Department of Economics, A.U., Vsp.	'6 th , 7 th October, 2011	Violence against women with reference to dowry deaths in India
24	National Seminar on Gender equality political and economic dimensions	Department of political science of economics, Government college for women, Srikakulam in association with department of Social Work, 5.R.B.R.Ambedkar University, Srikakulam.	30 th September, 1 st October, 2010	Participated
25	National Seminar on Two day National seminar on Consumer protection and welfare	Dr.B.R.Ambedkar College of Law, Visakhapatnam.	13 th , 14 th August, 2010	Consumer protection, Medical profession.

26	National Seminar on Right to information & Judiciary	A.P University of Law	20 th , 21 st February, 2010	Judicial reforms in India –yet to take off
27	National Seminar on Human rights & Gender justice New challenges.	Dr.B.R.Ambedkar College of Law, A.U. Visakhapatnam.	5 th , 6 th February, 2010	Divorce and institution of Marriage
28	National Seminar on Low carbon future : Policies & strategies	British council, Chennai and CSSD, Visakhapatnam.	4 th , 5 th November, 2009	Low carbon strategies - India
29	National Seminar on Status of women in higher education institutions in the post independence scenario.	Government college of women, Srikakulam	9 th 10 th September, 2009	Participated.
30	National Seminar on Gender and development.	Dr.B.R.Ambedkar University, Srikakulam & Rajiv Gandhi National Institute of Youth development, Sriperumbudur.	10 th , 11 th August, 2009	Education – a leveling Instrument of gender disparities
31	National Seminar on Current issues of Indian Economy	Dr.B.R.Ambedkar University, Etcherla, Srikakulam	20 th December, 2008	Participated
32	National Seminar on Human development & Social exclusion.	Department of Economics, A.U. Visakhapatnam.	6 th , 7 th October, 2008	Status of women in India : Some dimensions
33	National Seminar on Human development & Social exclusion	Department of PEconomics, A.U. Visakhapatnam.	6 th , 7 th October, 2008	Domestic violence against women in India.
34	National Seminar on Consumer protection in the New Millennium: Law & Policy.	Dr.B.R. Ambedkar College of Law, Andhra University, Vsp.	19 th , 20 th February, 2007	Participated

35	Seminar on Environmental protection & Regulation	Association of British Scholars	30 th November, 2006	participated.

Training Programmes

S.No.	Name of Program	Organised by	Date	Participate
1	Computer orientation programme	Dr. B.R. Ambedkar University, Srikakulam	20 th April to 30 th April,2013	Participated
2.	One day training programme on human rights	Dr.B.R.Ambedkar College of Law, A.U. Vsp. In collaboration with NHRC, New Delhi.	10 th December, 2010.	Participated

3.	Three day training programme on "	Dr.B.R.Ambedkar college of Law,	27 th , 29 th June,	Participated
	Capacity development for researchers in	A.U. Vsp in collaboration with	2010	
	consumer welfare and protection"	Indian Institute of Public		
	_	Administration, New Delhi.		

WORKSHOPS

S.No.	Name of Work Shop	Organised by	Date	Participate
1	Workshop on COMPANIES	School of corporate		
	ACT,2013:A NEW VISTA FOR	Law, Indian		
	CORPORATE	Institute of		
	ACCOUNTABILITY	Corporate	10 th December 2013	Participated
		Affairs(Ministry of		
		Corporate affairs		
		Govt. of India ,New		
		Delhi)		

2	Workshop craft education	Department of		
	enrichment of Naitalim	Rural development,	13 th , 14 th , 15 th	Participated
		A.U. Campus,	March, 2009.	_
		Etcherla.		
3	Twoday workshop on	The Faculty of Law	24 th , 25 th August,	Participated
	International Humanitarian law	A.U., in	2005	_
		collaboration with		
		the International		
		committee of Red		
		cross		
4	National workshop on	NALSAR	28 th , 29 th March,	Participated
	environmental justice &	University of Law	2002	_
	constitutional jurisprudence			
5	Workshop on environmental	Dr.B.R.Ambedkar	27 th , 28 th March,	Participated
	protection, people and the law	College of Law,	2002	
		A.U.,		
		Visakhapatnam.		

S.No.	Name of the Book	"ISBN" or	Publishers	Year of the
		"ISSN" Number		Book
1.	Dissolution of Hindu marriage in transitition: A quest for better	ISBN No.978-81- 8429-058-5	The associated publishers	2011
	future			

II Journals:

S.No.	Name of the Article	Refereed Journal / Published Journal	ISSN Number	Accepted / Communicated/Published	Year
1	Mutual Divorce Legal Perspective	International Journal of Multidisciplinary Science and Research	ISSN No. 2321- 4872	Published	August 2013
2.	Women's Rights to Property	International Journals of Multidisciplinary Educational Research	ISSN No. 2277- 7881	Published	July, 2013
3	Marriage under the Hindu marriage act, 1955 - A Semblance of Sacrament and contract	Andhra weekly reporter - Referral Journal	AN.W.R. 2011 Part I Journal section Pages 14, 15	Published	2011
4.	The modern concept of marriage and divorce – A Perspective	Andhra weekly reporter - Referral Journal	AN.W.R. 2011 Part I Journal section Pages 19 to 22	Published	2011
5	Problems of women Entrepreneurship in India	Oriented Journal of Law and Social Sciences – Referral Journal	ISSN No. 0973- 7480	Published	February, 2011
6.	Violence against women with special reference to harassment	Oriented Journal of Law and Social	ISSN No. 0973- 7480	Accepted	March, 2011

at the work place in India	Sciences –		
	Referral Journal		

III. Chapter / Article Published in edited books:

S.No.	Chapter / Article	Name of the Book	"ISBN" ESBN" Number	Publishers	Year of the Book
1	Major Factors causing Academic Stress amoung the Students	Academic Stress and students Edited by U.Kavya J yotsna	ISBN :978-93- 82630 - 00-5	Aadi Publicaton	2013
2	"Socio – Economic Status of women in India"	Social Exclusion and Human Development, edited by Dr. P.Subba Rao & Dr. B.Siva Rama Krishna	ISBN 978-93-313- 1936-4	A.P.H. Publishing Corporation	2013
3	Women empowerment through higher education in India	Role of Eduction in Economics Development Edited by Prof. D. Pulla Rao	ISBN 978-93- 5074-007-1	Abhijeet Publications, New Delhi	2012
4	"Gender inequalities in literacy Rates in India Some dimensions"	Role of Eduction in Economics Development Edited by Prof. D. Pulla Rao	ISBN 978-93- 5074-007-1	Abhijeet Publications, New Delhi	2012
5	Violence against women with special reference to dowry deaths in India	Sheaf of development issues women, agriculture, Human Resources, Edited by B.Lilly Grace Eunice	ISBN-978-81- 89630-57-7	Global Research Publications	2012
6	Role of Media in promoting in gender justice in literacy	Women Empowerment India Problems and Prospects edited by Prof. D.Pulla Rao.	ISBN 978-93- 81142-43-1	Mangalam Publications	2012
7	Status of women in India – Some Dimensions	Status of women in education employment and social exclusion edited by Prof. D.Pulla Rao	ISBN No. 978- 81-8387-425-0	Serials Publications	2011

8.	Domestic violence against women in India	Women empowerment issues and challenges edited by Prof. D.Pulla Rao	ISBN 978-81- 8429-054-7	The associated publishers	2011	
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IV. Full Paper presented Inter National / National / State Level / Regional Level:

S.No.	Name of Paper Presented	Name of the Seminar	Organised by	Date
1.	Polices to protect Environment – Over view	International Seminar on Polices, Institutions, Governance and Contemporary Disarray	School of Distance Education, AU, Sri YN College, Narasapur, APPA	July 27 th to 30 th 2013
2	Federal with strong unitary feature in Indian constitution	National Seminar on Future of Andhra Pardesh in Federal India	Dr.B.R.Ambedkar college of Law, Andhra University	20 th , 21 st January, 2011
3	Constitutional frame work of right to education.	National Seminar on Constitutional dimensions of right to education	A.P University of Law, Visakhapatnam.	9 th 10 th October, 2010.
4	Violence against women with reference to dowry deaths in India	National Seminar on Inclusive gro7th and social tensions	Department of Economics, A.U., Vsp.	6 th , 7 th October, 2010
5	Consumer protection - Medical profession.	National Seminar on Two day National seminar on Consumer protection and welfare	Dr.B.R.Ambedkar College of Law, Visakhapatnam.	13 th , 14 th August, 2010
6	Judicial reforms in India –yet to take off	National Seminar on Right to information & Judiciary	A.P University of Law	20 th , 21 st February, 2010
7	Divorce and institution of Marriage	National Seminar on Human rights & Gender justice New challenges.	Dr.B.R.Ambedkar College of Law, A.U. Visakhapatnam.	5 th , 6 th February, 2010
8	Low carbon strategies - India	National Seminar on Low carbon future : Policies & strategies	British council, Chennai and CSSD, Visakhapatnam.	4 th , 5 th November, 2009
9	Education – a leveling Instrument of gender	National Seminar on Gender and development.	Dr.B.R.Ambedkar University, Srikakulam	10 th , 11 th August, 2009

	disparities		& Rajiv Gandhi National Institute of Youth development, Sriperumbudur.	
10	Status of women in India: Some dimensions	National Seminar on Human development & Social exclusion.	Department of Economics, A.U. Visakhapatnam.	6 th , 7 th October, 2008
11	Domestic violence against women in India.	National Seminar on Human development & Social exclusion	Department of Economics, A.U. Visakhapatnam.	6 th , 7 th October, 2008

Violence against Dalit Women

Women always face violence from men. Equality is only preached, but not put into practice. Dalit women face more violence every day and they will continue to do so until accepts the equal.

Women constitute nearly half of the global population. They are inseparable partners and associates of men folk. The gender-gap in India is quite strong and conspicuous in vital areas like literacy, health, labour participation and political representation. The problem is particularly serious in India and certainly deserves public attention as a matter of public policy. But positioned at the bottom of India's caste, class and gender hierarchies, Dalit women experience endemic gender-and-caste discrimination and violence as the outcome of severely Imbalanced social, economic and political power equations. Their socio-economic vulnerability and lack of political voice, when combined with the dominant risk factors of being Dalit and female, increase their exposure to potentially violent situations while simultaneously reducing their ability to escape.

As the National Commission for Women has commented, "in the commission of offences against... scheduled caste [Dalit] women the offenders try to establish their authority and humiliate the community by subjecting their women to indecent and inhuman treatment, including sexual assault, parading naked, using filthy language, etc., This situation exists in India today despite constitutional guarantees of non-discrimination on the basis of caste and gender (Article 15(1)), the right to life and security of life (Article 21) and the constitutional directive to specifically protect Dalits from social injustice and all forms of exploitation (Article 46). Moreover, the Indian State has enacted a series of laws protecting the rights of Dalits and women, acknowledging the prevalence of discrimination and violence against these sections of society. A key law in this regard is the Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act 1989. The presence of laws, however, without concomitant implementation to ensure personal security to Dalit women, and without concerted efforts to emancipate the Dalit community and eradiate entrenched gender-and-caste biased notions of (in)equality and (in)justice, is not enough. various types of crimes and atrocities are inflicted on them. Rape wife beating eve teasing, sexual and physical harassment, economic exploitation etc., are some of worth crimes, and Dalit and modern women frequently faces.

Dr.G.Jayalakshmi, Teaching Associate, Department of law, Dr.B.R.Ambedkar University, Srikukalam, A.P.

Poverty- Causes, Effects and Solutions

ABSTRACT

Poverty is a condition in which people do not have the means to afford basic human needs such as nutrition, health care, education, food, clothing and shelter. Poverty is one of the biggest problems that our country is facing today. In spite of all the progress that India has made during the years, the problem of poverty has not been eliminated. Still a great segment of our country is living below poverty line. Even after 62 years of independence from the British rule, large scale poverty remains the most shameful blot on the face of India. The most distressing feature of our social system is that we have at present, great disparities in incomes and lifestyles, on one hand we have millionaires and billionaires, on the other hand, we have teeming millions who cannot make both ends meet and a weak economic condition and with the rising prices of essential commodities, their incomes are further shrinking. One of the biggest reasons regarding poverty is illiteracy. World has moved fast during the last some years but still illiterates are unable to keep pace with the world as they are not able to find jobs. Even if they are able to find one, it's not enough to enable them to earn enough for themselves and for their families; they are not able to end the hunger of their children. They have to lead a marginal and miserable life. They are economically weak. Corruption is also a factor up to some extent for the growing poverty. Some rural people are superstitious, they do not allow their children to learn new art and services. This is all because of ignorance and lack of knowledge and education. Eliminating poverty is the strongest need of the time. There is an urgent need to end poverty and find all the possible solutions to eradicate poverty and hunger otherwise, it will weaken the strong pillar of our country.

Causes of Poverty in India: Illiteracy, Ignorance, Unemployment or Underemployment, high population growth rate., Unequal distribution of income,, Restricted access to employment opportunities and income., Large families. Caste system. Discrimination, High level of dependence on primitive methods of agriculture. Lack of proper housing facilities. Unhygienic environment. Climatic conditions constitute an important cause of poverty. Effects of Poverty: Poor Education and Opportunities..., poor health., Low standard of living., Stress and frustration on the mind., Involvement in the activities like theft, stealing or begging for money., Drug Abuse,, Such people are more prone to violence, they might kill others for the greed and the need for money.

How to eradicate poverty: The most forceful way to eradicate poverty is by educating the masses especially the women and the youths as they are the real foundation and the building blocks of a country. The poor people must be encouraged to set up small scale industries by giving loans at lower rates or helping the economically weaker sections of the society in the form of grants and subsidies. The government has taken and is taking steps to improve their conditions, but still a lot is need in this regard. There is an urgent need to make the people literate and help them in making India better.sGovernment of India have undertaken a large number of steps for reduction or abolition of poverty.

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GENDER DISCRIMINATION ABSTRACT

In Indian penal Code, 1860 intends to punish every person for every act or omission contrary to the provisions of which he shall be guilty within India and acts committed beyond India which are committed offences by the Act offence means a thing made punishable by this code, or under any special or local law. The punishments to which offenders are liable under the revisions of this code are death or imprisonment for life both rigorous and simple, or forfeiture of property fine. In patriarchal society, under family system, the head of the family has to maintain the whole family. Under this circumstance, the position of women, whether she is a daughter, wife or mother in Hindu law, Muslim law, and Christian law is under the maintenance of the men. Family system is the back bone of the society. Infects man and women are two halves of humanity none of the two can reach its highest creative excellence without cooperation of the other. Through the ages, a woman is the mother of mankind but the most horrendous cruelties have influenced her life. Even in the new millennium, the status of women has not improved significantly. They have been the victims of violence and exploitation by male dominated society all over the world. Equality between man and women was almost unknown toes before the enactment of the constitution of India. Unfortunately, women have been discriminated in all spheres of life in all societies with varied magnitude and dimensions all through the age. Various types of crimes and atrocities are inflicted on them. Rape, wife beating, eve teasing, sexual and physically harassment, economic exploitation etc., are some of worth crimes, and modern women frequently faces. Indian Constitution in its Preamble, fundamental Right and Directive Principles. Article14 guarantees justice-social, economic and political-as well as equality before law and ensures non-discrimination on the basis of sex. Article 15(3) empowers the state to make special provisions for the promotional of the welfare and developmental women. our Constitution, the laws passed and amended, have given Indian Women a de jure status that is unique, yet social conditions, economic imbalances and religious influences have proved to be important extra-legal factors that have made them second class citizens in real life Millions of our women are ignorant or just unable to enjoy the many rights and privileges that have been conferred on them creating a safe and secure environment for women and children in society. The World Conference on Human Rights should recognize women's right to be free from all a gender-based violations and take action to help guarantees that right worldwide.

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